

rency made available to United States; and shipping regulations. See sections 2353 and 2360 of this title.

Section 1558h, act Dec. 29, 1950, ch. 1182, §10, 64 Stat. 1124, related to termination of assistance. See section 2367 of this title.

## CHAPTER 20—MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM

### SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

#### §§ 1571 to 1584. Repealed. Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, title V, § 542(a)(5), (9)–(11), 68 Stat. 861

Section 1571, act Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, §1, 63 Stat. 714, related to Congressional declaration of findings and policy.

Section 1572, act Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title IV, §401, 63 Stat. 716, related to furnishing of military assistance without payment and limitation. See section 2355 of this title.

Section 1573, act Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title IV, §402, 63 Stat. 717, related to agreements with other nations prior to furnishing aid and provisions thereof.

Section 1574, acts Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title IV, §403, 63 Stat. 717; July 26, 1950, ch. 491, §§9, 10, 64 Stat. 375; Oct. 10, 1951, ch. 479, title V, §526, 65 Stat. 385; June 20, 1952, ch. 449, §8(a), 66 Stat. 148; July 16, 1953, ch. 195, ch. VII, §707(a), 67 Stat. 160, related to funds.

Section 1575, acts Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title IV, §404, 63 Stat. 718; July 26, 1950, ch. 491, §11, 64 Stat. 376, related to delegation of President's powers. See section 2381 of this title.

Section 1576, acts Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title IV, §405, 63 Stat. 718; July 26, 1950, ch. 491, §13, 64 Stat. 377, related to termination of assistance. See section 2367 of this title.

Section 1577, act Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title IV, §406, 63 Stat. 718, related to personnel.

Section 1578, act Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title IV, §407, 63 Stat. 719, related to unaffected laws and performance of functions by President.

Section 1579, acts Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title IV, §408(a)–(d), 63 Stat. 719; July 26, 1950, ch. 491, §12(b), 64 Stat. 376; Oct. 10, 1951, ch. 479, §101(a)(1), 65 Stat. 374, related to operational funds.

Section 1580, acts Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title IV, §408(e), (f), 63 Stat. 720; July 26, 1950, ch. 491, §12(c), 64 Stat. 376; Oct. 10, 1951, ch. 479, title V, §525, 65 Stat. 385; June 20, 1952, ch. 449, §8(b), 66 Stat. 149; July 16, 1953, ch. 195, ch. VII, §707(b), (c), 67 Stat. 160, related to transfer of equipment, materials, or services to designated nations; reimbursement of “fair value” of goods to United States; limitation on outstanding contracts; and transfers disallowed.

Section 1581, act Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title IV, §409, 63 Stat. 720, related to transportation of equipment, etc., on United States flag vessels; rates. See section 2353 of this title.

Section 1582, act Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title IV, §410, 63 Stat. 720, required President to submit reports to Congress. See section 2353 of this title.

Section 1583, acts Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title IV, §411, 63 Stat. 720; July 16, 1953, ch. 195, title VII, §707(d), 67 Stat. 161, defined “equipment” and “materials”, “mobilization reserve”, “excess”, “services”, “agency”, “Armed Forces of the United States”, and “nation”. See section 2403 of this title.

Section 1584, act Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title IV, §412, 63 Stat. 721, prescribed penalties for accepting commissions, etc., for procurement services by United States officers and employees.

#### § 1585. Omitted

##### CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as a part of the Supplemental Appropriation Act, 1951, act Sept. 27, 1950, ch. 1052, ch. X, §100, 64 Stat. 1063, and was not repeated in subsequent appropriation acts.

## SUBCHAPTER II—NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS

#### §§ 1591 to 1594. Repealed. Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, title V, § 542(a)(5), 68 Stat. 861

Section 1591, acts Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title I, §101, 63 Stat. 715; July 26, 1950, ch. 491, §1, 64 Stat. 373, related to form of assistance and agreements concerning use.

Section 1592, acts Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title I, §102, 63 Stat. 715; July 26, 1950, ch. 491, §2, 64 Stat. 374, related to appropriations.

Section 1593, act Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title I, §103, 63 Stat. 715, related to additional contract authorizations.

Section 1594, acts Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title I, §104, 63 Stat. 715; July 26, 1950, ch. 491, §3, 64 Stat. 374, related to limitation on use of funds.

See section 2151 et seq. of this title.

### SUBCHAPTER III—OTHER NATIONS

#### §§ 1601 to 1604. Repealed. Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, title V, § 542(a)(5), 68 Stat. 861

Section 1601, acts Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title II, §201, 63 Stat. 716; July 26, 1950, ch. 491, §5, 64 Stat. 375, related to appropriations for Greece, Turkey, and Iran.

Section 1602, acts Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title III, §301, 63 Stat. 716; July 26, 1950, ch. 491, §6, 64 Stat. 375, related to military assistance to Republics of Korea and Philippines.

Section 1603, acts Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title III, §302, 63 Stat. 716; July 26, 1950, ch. 491, §7, 64 Stat. 375, related to appropriations for military assistance to Republics of Korea and Philippines.

Section 1604, acts Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title III, §303, 63 Stat. 716; July 26, 1950, ch. 491, §8, 64 Stat. 375, related to appropriations for general area of China.

See section 2151 et seq. of this title.

## CHAPTER 20A—MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE CONTROL PROGRAM

### SUBCHAPTER I—WAR MATERIALS

#### §§ 1611 to 1611d. Omitted

##### CODIFICATION

Sections, act Oct. 26, 1951, ch. 575, title I, §§101–105, 65 Stat. 645; H. Res. 163, Mar. 19, 1975, were superseded, effective October 1, 1979, by section 2416(e) of Title 50, Appendix, War and National Defense. See section 2401 et seq. of Title 50, Appendix.

Section 1611 set forth the Congressional declaration of policy.

Section 1611a related to responsibility for administration.

Section 1611b related to determinations respecting items to be embargoed.

Section 1611c related to resumption of assistance upon determination of compliance by the President.

Section 1611d defined “assistance” for purposes of this chapter.

##### SHORT TITLE

Act Oct. 26, 1951, ch. 575, §1, 65 Stat. 645, which provided that this chapter be cited as the “Mutual Defense Assistance Control Act of 1951”, was superseded, effective October 1, 1979, by section 2416(e) of Title 50, Appendix, War and National Defense.

### SUBCHAPTER II—OTHER MATERIALS

#### §§ 1612 to 1612b. Omitted

##### CODIFICATION

Sections, act Oct. 26, 1951, ch. 575, title II, §§201–203, 65 Stat. 646, were superseded, effective October 1, 1979, by section 2416(e) of Title 50, Appendix, War and Na-

tional Defense. See section 2401 et seq. of Title 50, Appendix.

Section 1612 related to regulation of exports other than war materials.

Section 1612a related to negotiations with recipient countries for control of exports.

Section 1612b related to termination of assistance upon determination by the President.

### SUBCHAPTER III—GENERAL PROVISIONS

#### §§ 1613 to 1613d. Omitted

##### CODIFICATION

Sections, acts Oct. 26, 1951, ch. 575, title III, §§ 301–305, 65 Stat. 647; Sept. 4, 1961, Pub. L. 87–195, pt. IV, § 703(a), 75 Stat. 463; Oct. 19, 1980, Pub. L. 96–470, title I, § 111(a), 94 Stat. 2239, were superseded, effective October 1, 1979, by section 2416(e) of Title 50, Appendix, War and National Defense. See section 2401 et seq. of Title 50, Appendix.

Section 1613 set forth provisions relating to cooperation in the program by non-recipient countries.

Section 1613a related to duties of the Administrator with respect to this chapter.

Section 1613b related to applicability of other Federal statutory provisions and to availability of funds.

Section 1613c related to charging expenses to local-currency funds.

Section 1613d authorized appropriations necessary to carry out the objectives of this chapter.

## CHAPTER 21—SETTLEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL CLAIMS

### SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

- Sec.
- 1621. Definitions.
- 1622. Establishment of Commission.
- 1622a. Transfer of Foreign Claims Settlement Commission of the United States to Department of Justice.
- 1622b. Transfer of functions, powers, and duties of Foreign Claims Settlement Commission of the United States.
- 1622c. Membership of Foreign Claims Settlement Commission of the United States.
- 1622d. Appointment and compensation of officers and employees of Foreign Claims Settlement Commission of the United States; allowances and benefits; utilization of other Federal facilities.
- 1622e. Vesting of all non-adjudicatory functions, powers, and duties in Chairman of Foreign Claims Settlement Commission of the United States.
- 1622f. Administrative support and services to Foreign Claims Settlement Commission of the United States by Attorney General.
- 1622g. Independence of Foreign Claims Settlement Commission of the United States; finality of Commission decisions.
- 1623. Claims.
- 1624. Certification of awards; certification of claims.
- 1625. Omitted.
- 1626. Payments.
- 1627. Creation of special funds in Treasury.

### SUBCHAPTER II—VESTING AND LIQUIDATION OF BULGARIAN, HUNGARIAN, AND RUMANIAN PROPERTY

- 1631. Definitions.
- 1631a. Property owned by Bulgaria, Hungary, and Rumania or any national thereof.
- 1631b. Cancellation and issuance of shares of stock or other beneficial interest in corporation.
- 1631c. Filing of order of conveyance.
- 1631d. Acquittance and discharge of obligation.

- Sec.
- 1631e. Rules by district courts; appeals.
- 1631f. Claims to vested property.
- 1631g. Payment of debts.
- 1631h. Hearings on claims; rules and regulations; delegation of powers.
- 1631i. Limitations.
- 1631j. Fees of agents, attorneys, or representatives.
- 1631k. Taxes.
- 1631l. Determination of expenses and time for filing suit, notice of claim and debt claim.
- 1631m. Lien, attachment, garnishment, etc., of transferred property.
- 1631n. Penalties.
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### SUBCHAPTER III—CLAIMS AGAINST BULGARIA, HUNGARY, RUMANIA, ITALY, AND THE SOVIET UNION

- 1641. Definitions.
- 1641a. Claims funds.
- 1641b. Claims of nationals of the United States against Bulgaria, Hungary, and Rumania.
- 1641c. Claims of nationals of the United States against Italy.
- 1641d. Claims of nationals of the United States against the Soviet Union.
- 1641e. Filing of claims; notice in Federal Register.
- 1641f. Amount of award.
- 1641g. Certification of awards.
- 1641h. Funds for payment of claims.
- 1641i. Payment of awards.
- 1641j. Claims by corporations or other legal entities.
- 1641k. Prohibition against payment of award to collaborators or disloyal persons.
- 1641l. Unpaid balance of claim; claims of United States unaffected.
- 1641m. Finality of action of Commission.
- 1641n. Appropriations.
- 1641o. Time limitation on completion of affairs of Commission.
- 1641p. Fees of agents, attorneys, or representatives.
- 1641q. Applicability of administrative provisions of subchapter I.

### SUBCHAPTER IV—CLAIMS AGAINST CZECHOSLOVAKIA

- 1642. Definitions.
- 1642a. Financial provisions.
- 1642b. Claims against United States; jurisdiction; limitation; preference; reserve fund.
- 1642c. Determination of validity and amount of claims.
- 1642d. Nationality requirements.
- 1642e. Claims based on ownership interest in corporations or other legal entities.
- 1642f. Prevention of double benefits.
- 1642g. Consolidated awards.
- 1642h. Prohibition against payment of award to certain persons.
- 1642i. Certification of awards.
- 1642j. Time for filing of claims; notice.
- 1642k. Time limitation on completion of affairs of Commission.
- 1642l. Payment of awards.
- 1642m. Fees of attorneys; limitation; penalty.
- 1642n. Transfer of records.
- 1642o. Applicability of administrative provisions of subchapter I.
- 1642p. Authorization of appropriations.

### SUBCHAPTER V—CLAIMS AGAINST CUBA AND CHINA

- 1643. Congressional declaration of purpose.
- 1643a. Definitions.
- 1643b. Receipt of claims; determination of amount and validity.
- 1643c. Ownership of claims by nationals.
- 1643d. Claims based on ownership interest in or debt or other obligation owing by corporations or other legal entities.